

Nor-Cal EMS Policy & Procedure Manual	Treatment Guidelines
Effective Date: 5/1/2025	Next Revision: 5/1/2028
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Responder and scene safety is priority
 Use Hazmat guide to determine materials involved and safety zones
 No EMS care in HOT or WARM zone unless equipped and trained
 Early notification of hospital of potential HAZMAT patient(s)
 Consider MCI alert as appropriate

Patient decontaminated and in cold zone?

Assess ABC's
 VS, Check Blood Glucose (if trained)
 History and Physical
 Oxygen: Titrate spo2 to 94%
 Airway control as appropriate
 Wash eyes as needed
 Patient wrapped in sheets/blankets as needed

AEMT

Establish IV/IO
 ECG (AEMT OS)

Organophosphate or Carbamate exposure?

AEMT OS

Atropine
 2-3mg IV/IO/IM
 May repeat every 5 minutes until s/s improve

Consider
 "WMD/Bioterrorism/Nerve Agent Exposure" Protocol
 19460 as if signs/symptoms not improving